### Past Perfect

Образование:

Формула образования группы Perfect: to have + P.II (III форма глагола).

Вспомогательный глагол to have ставится в прош. вр.: **had** work**ed**

The plane **had left** when they reached the airport.

The plane **had** **not left** when they reached the airport.

**Had** the plane **left** when they reached the airport ?

Yes, they **had**. No, they **had not (hadn’t).**

Значение:

Действие, законченное к определённому моменту в прошлом.

As soon as we **had announced** the new chairman, our share prices went up.

Before we appointed the new chairman, our share prices **had been** very low.

The Financial Controller said that the company **had had** a good year.

Индикаторы:

After, before, once, until, when, as soon as + момент в прошлом.

**Past Perfect-Continuous.**

Образование:

Формула образования группы Perfect-Continuous: to have + been +P.I (-ing).

Вспомогательный глагол to have ставится в прош. вр.: **had** **been** work**ing.**

It **had been raining** for two hours when I left home.

It **had not been raining** for two hours when I left home.

**Had** it been rain**ing** for two hours ...?

Yes, it **had**. No, it **had not (hadn’t).**

Значение:

Действие, которое длилось до определённого момента в прошлом (длительность действия подчёркивается говорящим). Момент в прошлом всегда указан.

I **had been** work**ing** for a long time when the manager **came.**

He **felt tired** as he **had been** play**ing** football (for several hours).

She **said** that she **had been** wait**ing** for us for an hour.